

BRAZILIAN REPTILES: LIST OF SPECIES

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ORGANIZED BY

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TAXA		ENDEMIC OF BRAZIL	TOTAL OF SPECIES	TOTAL OF TAXA*
REPTILES		no	738	784
TESTUDINES BATSCH, 1788		no	36	36
CRYPTODIRA COPE, 1868		no	11	11
Chelonioidea Baur, 1893		no	5	5
Cheloniidae Opperl, 1811		no	4	4
1	<i>Caretta caretta</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
2	<i>Chelonia mydas</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
3	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	no		
4	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i> (Eschscholtz, 1829)	no		
Dermochelyidae Fitzinger, 1843		no	1	1
5	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	no		
Kinosternoidea Joyce, Parham & Gauthier, 2004		no	1	1
Kinosternidae Agassiz, 1857		no	1	1
Kinosterninae Agassiz, 1857		no	1	1
6	<i>Kinosternon scorpioides scorpioides</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	no		
Testudinoidea Fitzinger, 1826		no	5	5
Emydidae Rafinesque, 1815		no	2	2
Deirochelyinae Agassiz, 1857		no	2	2
7	<i>Trachemys adiutrix</i> Vanzolini, 1995 ¹	yes		
8	<i>Trachemys dorbigni</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1835) ¹	no		
Geoemydidae Theobald, 1868		no	1	1
9	<i>Rhinoclemmys punctularia punctularia</i> (Daudin, 1801)	no		
Testudinidae Batsch, 1788		no	2	2
10	<i>Chelonoidis carbonaria</i> (Spix, 1824)	no		
11	<i>Chelonoidis denticulata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	no		

TAXA		ENDEMIC OF BRAZIL	TOTAL OF SPECIES	TOTAL OF TAXA*
PLEURODIRA COPE, 1864		no	25	25
Chelidae Gray, 1825		no	20	20
12	<i>Acanthochelys macrocephala</i> Rhodin, Mittermeier & McMorris, 1984	no		
13	<i>Acanthochelys radiolata</i> (Mikan, 1820)	yes		
14	<i>Acanthochelys spixii</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1835)	no		
15	<i>Chelus fimbriatus</i> (Schneider, 1783)	no		
16	<i>Hydromedusa maximiliani</i> (Mikan, 1825)	yes		
17	<i>Hydromedusa tectifera</i> Cope, 1869	no		
18	<i>Mesoclemmys gibba</i> (Schweigger, 1812)	no		
19	<i>Mesoclemmys heliostemma</i> (McCord, Joseph-Ouni & Lamar, 2001)	no		
20	<i>Mesoclemmys hogeii</i> (Mertens, 1967)	yes		
21	<i>Mesoclemmys nasuta</i> (Schweigger, 1812)	no		
22	<i>Mesoclemmys perplexa</i> Bour & Zaher, 2005	yes		
23	<i>Mesoclemmys raniceps</i> (Gray, 1855)	no		
24	<i>Mesoclemmys tuberculata</i> (Lüderwaldt, 1926)	yes		
25	<i>Mesoclemmys vanderhaegei</i> (Bour, 1973)	no		
26	<i>Phrynops geoffroanus</i> (Schweigger, 1812)	no		
27	<i>Phrynops hilarii</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1835)	no		
28	<i>Phrynops tuberosus</i> (Peters, 1870)	no		
29	<i>Phrynops williamsi</i> Rhodin & Mittermeier, 1983	no		
30	<i>Platemys platycephala platycephala</i> (Schneider, 1792)	no		
31	<i>Rhinemys rufipes</i> (Spix, 1824)	no		
Podocnemididae Cope, 1868		no	5	5
32	<i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i> (Schweigger, 1812)	no		
33	<i>Podocnemis erythrocephala</i> (Spix, 1824)	no		
34	<i>Podocnemis expansa</i> (Schweigger, 1812)	no		
35	<i>Podocnemis sextuberculata</i> Cornalia, 1849	no		
36	<i>Podocnemis unifilis</i> Troschel, 1848	no		
CROCODYLIA GMELIN, 1789		no	6	6
Alligatoridae Cuvier, 1807		no	6	6
Caimaninae Norell, 1988		no	6	6
37	<i>Caiman crocodilus crocodilus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
38	<i>Caiman latirostris</i> (Daudin, 1802)	no		
39	<i>Caiman yacare</i> (Daudin, 1802)	no		
40	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i> (Spix, 1825)	no		
41	<i>Paleosuchus palpebrosus</i> (Cuvier, 1807)	no		
42	<i>Paleosuchus trigonatus</i> (Schneider, 1801)	no		

TAXA		ENDEMIC OF BRAZIL	TOTAL OF SPECIES	TOTAL OF TAXA*
SQUAMATA OPPEL, 1811		no	696	742
Groups traditionally named "lizards"		no	248	256
GEKKOTA CUVIER, 1817		no	35	36
Gekkonidae Gray, 1825		no	6	6
43	<i>Hemidactylus agrius</i> Vanzolini, 1978	yes		
44	<i>Hemidactylus brasiliensis</i> (Amaral, 1935)	yes		
45	<i>Hemidactylus mabouia</i> (Moreau de Jonnès, 1818)	no		
46	<i>Hemidactylus palaichthus</i> Kluge, 1969	no		
47	<i>Lygodactylus klugei</i> (Smith, Martin & Swain, 1977)	yes		
48	<i>Lygodactylus wetzeli</i> (Smith, Martin & Swain, 1977)	no		
Phyllodactylidae Gamble, Bauer, Greenbaum & Jackman, 2008		no	12	13
49	<i>Gymnodactylus amarali</i> Barbour, 1925	yes		
50	<i>Gymnodactylus darwini</i> (Gray, 1845)	yes		
51	<i>Gymnodactylus geckoides</i> Spix, 1825	yes		
52	<i>Gymnodactylus guttulatus</i> Vanzolini, 1982	yes		
53	<i>Gymnodactylus vanzolinii</i> Cassimiro & Rodrigues, 2009	yes		
54	<i>Homonota fasciata</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1836)	no		
55	<i>Homonota uruguayensis</i> (Vaz-Ferreira & Sierra de Soriano, 1961)	no		
56	<i>Phyllopezus lutzae</i> (Loveridge, 1941) ²	yes		
57	<i>Phyllopezus periosus</i> Rodrigues, 1986	yes		
58	<i>Phyllopezus pollicaris pollicaris</i> (Spix, 1825)	yes		
59	<i>Phyllopezus pollicaris przewalskii</i> Koslowsky, 1895	no		
60	<i>Thecadactylus rapicauda</i> (Houttuyn, 1782)	no		
61	<i>Thecadactylus solimoensis</i> Bergmann & Russell, 2007	no		
Sphaerodactylidae Underwood, 1954		no	17	17
62	<i>Chatogekko amazonicus</i> (Andersson, 1918) ³	no		
63	<i>Coleodactylus brachystoma</i> (Amaral, 1935)	yes		
64	<i>Coleodactylus elizae</i> Gonçalves, Torquato, Skuk & Sena, 2012	yes		
65	<i>Coleodactylus meridionalis</i> (Boulenger, 1888)	yes		
66	<i>Coleodactylus natalensis</i> Freire, 1999	yes		
67	<i>Coleodactylus septentrionalis</i> (Vanzolini, 1980)	no		
68	<i>Gonatodes annularis</i> Boulenger, 1887	no		
69	<i>Gonatodes eladioi</i> Nascimento, Ávila-Pires & Cunha, 1987	yes		
70	<i>Gonatodes hasemani</i> Griffin, 1917	no		
71	<i>Gonatodes humeralis</i> (Guichenot, 1855)	no		
72	<i>Gonatodes nascimentoi</i> Sturaro & Ávila-Pires, 2011	yes		
73	<i>Gonatodes tapajonicus</i> Rodrigues, 1980	yes		
74	<i>Lepidoblepharis festae</i> Peracca, 1897	no		
75	<i>Lepidoblepharis heyerorum</i> Vanzolini, 1978	no		
76	<i>Lepidoblepharis hoogmoedi</i> Ávila-Pires, 1995	yes		
77	<i>Pseudogonatodes gasconi</i> Ávila-Pires & Hoogmoed, 2000	yes		

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78	<i>Pseudogonatodes guianensis</i> Parker, 1935	no		
SCINCIFORMATA VIDAL & HEDGES, 2005		no	14	14
Mabuyidae Mittleman, 1952⁴		no	14	14
Mabuyinae Mittleman, 1952		no	14	14
79	<i>Aspronema dorsivittatum</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
80	<i>Brasiliscincus agilis</i> (Raddi, 1823)	yes		
81	<i>Brasiliscincus caissara</i> (Rebouças-Spieker, 1974)	yes		
82	<i>Brasiliscincus heathi</i> (Schmidt & Inger, 1951)	yes		
83	<i>Copeoglossum arajara</i> (Rebouças-Spieker, 1981)	yes		
84	<i>Copeoglossum nigropunctatum</i> (Spix, 1825)	no		
85	<i>Exila nigropalmata</i> (Andersson, 1918)	no		
86	<i>Manciola guaporicola</i> (Dunn, 1935)	no		
87	<i>Notomabuya frenata</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
88	<i>Panopa carvalhoi</i> (Rebouças-Spieker & Vanzolini, 1990)	no		
89	<i>Psychosaura agmosticha</i> (Rodrigues, 2000)	yes		
90	<i>Psychosaura macrorhyncha</i> (Hoge, 1947)	yes		
91	<i>Trachylepis atlantica</i> (Schmidt, 1945)	yes		
92	<i>Varzea bistrata</i> (Spix, 1825)	no		
IGUANIA COPE, 1864		no	76	80
PLEURODONTA COPE, 1864		no	76	80
Dactyloidae Fitzinger, 1843⁵		no	18	18
93	<i>Dactyloa nasofrontalis</i> (Amaral, 1933)	yes		
94	<i>Dactyloa philopunctata</i> (Rodrigues, 1988)	yes		
95	<i>Dactyloa phyllorhinus</i> (Myers & Carvalho, 1945)	yes		
96	<i>Dactyloa pseudotigrina</i> (Amaral, 1933)	yes		
97	<i>Dactyloa punctata</i> (Daudin, 1802)	no		
98	<i>Dactyloa transversalis</i> (Duméril, 1851)	no		
99	<i>Norops auratus</i> (Daudin, 1802)	no		
100	<i>Norops bombiceps</i> (Cope, 1876)	no		
101	<i>Norops brasiliensis</i> (Vanzolini & Williams, 1970)	yes		
102	<i>Norops chrysolepis</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1837)	no		
103	<i>Norops fuscoauratus</i> (D'Orbigny, 1837)	no		
104	<i>Norops meridionalis</i> (Boettger, 1885)	yes		
105	<i>Norops ortonii</i> (Cope, 1868)	no		
106	<i>Norops planiceps</i> (Troschel, 1848)	no		
107	<i>Norops scypheus</i> (Cope, 1864)	no		
108	<i>Norops tandai</i> (Ávila-Pires, 1995)	no		
109	<i>Norops trachyderma</i> (Cope, 1875)	no		
110	<i>Norops williamsii</i> (Bocourt, 1870)	yes		
Hoplocercidae Frost & Etheridge, 1989		no	3	3
111	<i>Enyalioides laticeps</i> (Guichenot, 1855)	no		

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112	<i>Enyalioides palpebralis</i> (Boulenger, 1883)	no		
113	<i>Hoplocercus spinosus</i> Fitzinger, 1843	no		
Iguanidae Gray, 1827⁶		no	1	1
114	<i>Iguana iguana iguana</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
Leiosauridae Frost, Etheridge, Janies & Titus, 2001		no	13	14
Leiosaurinae Frost, Etheridge, Janies & Titus, 2001		no	1	1
115	<i>Leiosaurus paronae</i> (Peracca, 1897)	no		
Enyaliinae Frost, Etheridge, Janies & Titus, 2001		no	12	13
116	<i>Anisolepis grilli</i> Boulenger, 1891	no		
117	<i>Anisolepis undulatus</i> (Wiegmann, 1834)	no		
118	<i>Enyalius bibronii</i> Boulenger, 1885	yes		
119	<i>Enyalius bilineatus</i> Duméril & Bibron, 1837	yes		
120	<i>Enyalius brasiliensis brasiliensis</i> (Lesson, 1828)	yes		
121	<i>Enyalius brasiliensis boulengeri</i> (Etheridge, 1968)	yes		
122	<i>Enyalius catenatus</i> (Wied, 1821)	yes		
123	<i>Enyalius erythrocephalus</i> Rodrigues, Freitas, Silva & Bertolotto, 2006	yes		
124	<i>Enyalius iheringii</i> Boulenger, 1885	yes		
125	<i>Enyalius leechii</i> (Boulenger, 1885)	yes		
126	<i>Enyalius perditus</i> Jackson, 1978	yes		
127	<i>Enyalius pictus</i> (Schinz, 1822)	yes		
128	<i>Urostrophus vautieri</i> Duméril & Bibron, 1837	no		
Liolaemidae Frost & Etheridge, 1989		no	3	3
129	<i>Liolaemus arambarensis</i> Verrastro, Veronese, Bujes & Dias-Filho, 2003	yes		
130	<i>Liolaemus lutzae</i> Mertens, 1938	yes		
131	<i>Liolaemus occipitalis</i> Boulenger, 1885	no		
Polychrotidae Fitzinger, 1843		no	3	3
132	<i>Polychrus acutirostris</i> Spix, 1825	no		
133	<i>Polychrus liogaster</i> Boulenger, 1908	no		
134	<i>Polychrus marmoratus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
Tropiduridae Bell in Darwin, 1843		no	35	38
135	<i>Eurolophosaurus amathites</i> (Rodrigues, 1984)	yes		
136	<i>Eurolophosaurus nanuzae</i> (Rodrigues, 1981)	yes		
137	<i>Eurolophosaurus divaricatus</i> (Rodrigues, 1986)	yes		
138	<i>Plica plica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
139	<i>Plica umbra umbra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
140	<i>Plica umbra ochrocollaris</i> (Spix, 1825)	no		
141	<i>Stenocercus azureus</i> (Müller, 1882)	no		
142	<i>Stenocercus caducus</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
143	<i>Stenocercus dumerilii</i> (Steindachner, 1867)	yes		
144	<i>Stenocercus fimbriatus</i> Ávila-Pires, 1995	no		
145	<i>Stenocercus quinarius</i> Nogueira & Rodrigues, 2006	yes		

TAXA		ENDEMIC OF BRAZIL	TOTAL OF SPECIES	TOTAL OF TAXA*
146	<i>Stenocercus roseiventris</i> D'Orbigny in Duméril & Bibron, 1837	no		
147	<i>Stenocercus sinesaccus</i> Torres-Carvajal, 2005	yes		
148	<i>Stenocercus squarrosus</i> Nogueira & Rodrigues, 2006	yes		
149	<i>Stenocercus tricristatus</i> (Duméril, 1851)	yes		
150	<i>Strobilurus torquatus</i> Wiegmann, 1834	yes		
151	<i>Tropidurus cocorobensis</i> Rodrigues, 1987	yes		
152	<i>Tropidurus erythrocephalus</i> Rodrigues, 1987	yes		
153	<i>Tropidurus etheridgei</i> Cei, 1982	no		
154	<i>Tropidurus guarani</i> Alvarez, Cei & Scolaro, 1991	no		
155	<i>Tropidurus helenae</i> (Manzani & Abe, 1990)	yes		
156	<i>Tropidurus hispidus</i> (Spix, 1825)	yes		
157	<i>Tropidurus hygomi</i> Reinhardt & Luetken, 1861	yes		
158	<i>Tropidurus insulanus</i> Rodrigues, 1987	yes		
159	<i>Tropidurus itambere</i> Rodrigues, 1987	yes		
160	<i>Tropidurus jaguaribanus</i> Passos, Lima & Borges-Nojosa, 2011	yes		
161	<i>Tropidurus montanus</i> Rodrigues, 1987	yes		
162	<i>Tropidurus mucujensis</i> Rodrigues, 1987	yes		
163	<i>Tropidurus oreadicus</i> Rodrigues, 1987	yes		
164	<i>Tropidurus pinima</i> (Rodrigues, 1984)	yes		
165	<i>Tropidurus psammonastes</i> Rodrigues, Kasahara & Yonenaga-Yasuda, 1988	yes		
166	<i>Tropidurus semitaeniatus</i> (Spix, 1825)	yes		
167	<i>Tropidurus torquatus</i> (Wied, 1820)	no		
168	<i>Uracentron azureum azureum</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
169	<i>Uracentron azureum guentheri</i> Boulenger, 1894	no		
170	<i>Uracentron azureum wernerii</i> Mertens, 1925	no		
171	<i>Uracentron flaviceps</i> (Guichenot, 1855)	no		
172	<i>Uranoscodon superciliosus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
ANGUIMORPHA FÜRBRINGER, 1900		no	5	5
Diploglossidae Cope, 1864		no	5	5
173	<i>Diploglossus fasciatus</i> (Gray, 1831)	no		
174	<i>Diploglossus lessonae</i> Peracca, 1890	yes		
175	<i>Ophiodes striatus</i> (Spix, 1825)	no		
176	<i>Ophiodes vertebralis</i> Bocourt, 1881	no		
177	<i>Ophiodes yacupoi</i> Gallardo, 1966	no		
TEIFORMATA VIDAL & HEDGES, 2005		no	118	121
Gymnophthalmidae Merrem, 1820		no	84	87
Gymnophthalminae Merrem, 1820		no	29	29
Gymnophthalmini Merrem, 1820		no	17	17
178	<i>Calyptommatus confusionibus</i> Rodrigues, Zaher & Curcio, 2001	yes		
179	<i>Calyptommatus leiolepis</i> Rodrigues, 1991	yes		
180	<i>Calyptommatus nicterus</i> Rodrigues, 1991	yes		

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181	<i>Calyptommatus sinebrachiatus</i> Rodrigues, 1991	yes		
182	<i>Gymnophthalmus leucomystax</i> Vanzolini & Carvalho, 1991	yes		
183	<i>Gymnophthalmus underwoodi</i> Grant, 1958	no		
184	<i>Gymnophthalmus vanzoi</i> Carvalho, 1999	yes		
185	<i>Micrablepharus atticolus</i> Rodrigues, 1996	yes		
186	<i>Micrablepharus maximiliani</i> (Reinhardt & Luetken, 1862)	no		
187	<i>Nothobachia ablephara</i> Rodrigues, 1984	yes		
188	<i>Procellosaurinus erythrocerus</i> Rodrigues, 1991	yes		
189	<i>Procellosaurinus tetradactylus</i> Rodrigues, 1991	yes		
190	<i>Psilophthalmus paeminus</i> Rodrigues, 1991	yes		
191	<i>Scriptosaura catimbau</i> Rodrigues & Santos, 2008	yes		
192	<i>Tretioscincus agilis</i> (Ruthven, 1916)	no		
193	<i>Tretioscincus oriximinensis</i> Ávila-Pires, 1995	no		
194	<i>Vanzosaura rubricauda</i> (Boulenger, 1902)	no		
Heterodactylini Pellegrino, Rodrigues, Yonenaga-Yassuda & Sites Jr, 2001		yes	6	6
195	<i>Caparaonia itaquara</i> Rodrigues, Cassimiro, Pavan, Curcio, Verdade & Pellegrino, 2009	yes		
196	<i>Colobodactylus dalcyanus</i> Vanzolini & Ramos, 1977	yes		
197	<i>Colobodactylus taunayi</i> (Amaral, 1933)	yes		
198	<i>Heterodactylus imbricatus</i> Spix, 1825	yes		
199	<i>Heterodactylus lundii</i> Reinhardt & Luetken, 1862	yes		
200	<i>Heterodactylus septentrionalis</i> Rodrigues, Freitas & Silva, 2009	yes		
Iphisiini Rodrigues, Cassimiro, Pavan, Curcio, Verdade & Pellegrino, 2009		no	6	6
201	<i>Acratosaura mentalis</i> (Amaral, 1933)	yes		
202	<i>Acratosaura spinosa</i> Rodrigues, Cassimiro, Freitas & Silva, 2009	yes		
203	<i>Alexandresaurus camacan</i> Rodrigues, Pellegrino, Dixo, Verdade, Pavan, Argôlo & Sites Jr, 2007	yes		
204	<i>Colobosaura modesta</i> (Reinhardt & Luetken, 1862)	yes		
205	<i>Iphisa elegans elegans</i> Gray, 1851	no		
206	<i>Stenolepis ridleyi</i> Boulenger, 1887	yes		
Allopoglossinae Pellegrino, Rodrigues, Yonenaga-Yassuda & Sites Jr, 2001		no	4	4
207	<i>Alopoglossus angulatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
208	<i>Alopoglossus atriventris</i> Duellman, 1973	no		
209	<i>Alopoglossus buckleyi</i> (O'Shaughnessy, 1881)	no		
210	<i>Ptychoglossus brevifrontalis</i> Boulenger, 1912	no		
Cercosaurinae Gray, 1838		no	50	53
Cercosaurini Gray, 1838		no	29	32
211	<i>Bachia bresslaui</i> (Amaral, 1935)	yes		
212	<i>Bachia cacerensis</i> Castrillon & Strüssmann, 1998	yes		
213	<i>Bachia didactyla</i> Freitas, Strüssmann, Carvalho, Kawashita-Ribeiro & Mott, 2011	yes		
214	<i>Bachia dorbignyi</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1839)	no		
215	<i>Bachia flavescens</i> (Bonnaterre, 1789)	no		
216	<i>Bachia micromela</i> Rodrigues, Pavan & Curcio, 2007	yes		

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217	<i>Bachia oxyrhina</i> Rodrigues, Camacho, Nunes, Recoder, Teixeira Jr, Valdujo, Ghellere, Mott & Nogueira, 2008	yes		
218	<i>Bachia panoplia</i> Thomas, 1965	no		
219	<i>Bachia peruana</i> (Werner, 1901)	no		
220	<i>Bachia psamophila</i> Rodrigues, Pavan & Curcio, 2007	yes		
221	<i>Bachia pyburni</i> Kizirian & McDiarmid, 1998	no		
222	<i>Bachia scolecoides</i> Vanzolini, 1961	yes		
223	<i>Bachia trisanale</i> (Cope, 1868)	no		
224	<i>Cercosaura argulus</i> Peters, 1863	no		
225	<i>Cercosaura eigenmanni</i> (Griffin, 1917)	no		
226	<i>Cercosaura ocellata ocellata</i> Wagler, 1830	no		
227	<i>Cercosaura ocellata bassleri</i> Ruibal, 1952	no		
228	<i>Cercosaura oshaughnessyi</i> (Boulenger, 1885)	no		
229	<i>Cercosaura parkeri</i> Ruibal, 1952	no		
230	<i>Cercosaura quadrilineatus</i> (Boettger, 1876)	yes		
231	<i>Cercosaura schreibersii albostrigata</i> (Griffin, 1917)	yes		
232	<i>Cercosaura schreibersii schreibersii</i> Wiegmann, 1834	no		
233	<i>Neusticurus eupleopus</i> Cope, 1876 ⁷	no		
234	<i>Neusticurus bicarinatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
235	<i>Neusticurus juruazensis</i> Ávila-Pires & Vitt, 1998 ⁷	yes		
236	<i>Neusticurus racenisi</i> Roze, 1958	no		
237	<i>Neusticurus rudis</i> Boulenger, 1900	no		
238	<i>Neusticurus tatei</i> (Burt & Burt, 1931)	no		
239	<i>Placosoma cipoense</i> Cunha, 1966	yes		
240	<i>Placosoma cordylinum cordylinum</i> Tschudi, 1847	yes		
241	<i>Placosoma cordylinum champsonotus</i> (Werner, 1910)	yes		
242	<i>Placosoma glabellum</i> (Peters, 1870)	yes		
Ecpleopodini Fitzinger, 1843		no	21	21
243	<i>Amapasaurus tetradactylus</i> Cunha, 1970	no		
244	<i>Anotosaura collaris</i> Amaral, 1933	yes		
245	<i>Anotosaura vanzolinia</i> Dixon, 1974	yes		
246	<i>Arthrosaura kockii</i> (Lidth de Jeude, 1904)	no		
247	<i>Arthrosaura reticulata</i> (O'Shaughnessy, 1881)	no		
248	<i>Colobosauroides carvalhoi</i> Soares & Caramaschi, 1998	yes		
249	<i>Colobosauroides cearensis</i> Cunha, Lima-Verde & Lima, 1991	yes		
250	<i>Dryadosaura nordestina</i> Rodrigues, Freire, Pellegrino & Sites Jr., 2005	yes		
251	<i>Ecpleopus gaudichaudi</i> Duméril & Bibron, 1839	yes		
252	<i>Leposoma annectans</i> Ruibal, 1952	yes		
253	<i>Leposoma baturitensis</i> Rodrigues & Borges, 1997	yes		
254	<i>Leposoma ferreirai</i> Rodrigues & Ávila-Pires, 2005	yes		
255	<i>Leposoma guianense</i> Ruibal, 1952	no		
256	<i>Leposoma nanodactylus</i> Rodrigues, 1997	yes		

TAXA		ENDEMIC OF BRAZIL	TOTAL OF SPECIES	TOTAL OF TAXA*
257	<i>Leposoma osvaldoi</i> Ávila-Pires, 1995	yes		
258	<i>Leposoma parietale</i> (Cope, 1885)	no		
259	<i>Leposoma percarinatum</i> (Müller, 1923)	no		
260	<i>Leposoma puk</i> Rodrigues, 2002	yes		
261	<i>Leposoma scincoides</i> Spix, 1825	yes		
262	<i>Leposoma snethlageae</i> Ávila-Pires, 1995	yes		
263	<i>Marinussaurus curupira</i> Peloso, Pellegrino, Rodrigues & Ávila-Pires, 2011	yes		
Rhachisaurinae Pellegrino, Rodrigues, Yonenaga-Yassuda & Sites Jr, 2001		yes	1	1
264	<i>Rhachisaurus brachylepis</i> (Dixon, 1974)	yes		
Teiidae Merrem, 1820⁸		no	34	34
Teiinae Merrem, 1820		no	25	25
265	<i>Ameiva ameiva ameiva</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
266	<i>Ameiva parecis</i> (Colli, Costa, Garda, Kopp, Mesquita, Péres, Valdujo, Vieira & Wiederhecker, 2003)	yes		
267	<i>Ameivula abaetensis</i> (Dias, Rocha & Vrcibradic, 2002)	yes		
268	<i>Ameivula confusioniba</i> (Arias, Carvalho, Rodrigues & Zaher, 2011)	yes		
269	<i>Ameivula cyanura</i> (Arias, Carvalho, Rodrigues & Zaher, 2011)	yes		
270	<i>Ameivula jalapensis</i> (Colli, Giugliano, Mesquita & França, 2009)	yes		
271	<i>Ameivula littoralis</i> (Rocha, Araújo, Vrcibradic & Costa, 2000)	yes		
272	<i>Ameivula mumbuca</i> (Colli, Caldwell, Costa, Gainsbury, Garda, Mesquita, Filho, Soares, Silva, Valdujo, Vieira, Vitt, Werneck, Wiederhecker & Zatz, 2003)	yes		
273	<i>Ameivula nativo</i> (Rocha, Bergallo & Peccinini-Seale, 1997)	yes		
274	<i>Ameivula nigrigula</i> (Arias, Carvalho, Rodrigues & Zaher, 2011)	yes		
275	<i>Ameivula ocellifera</i> (Spix, 1825)	no		
276	<i>Ameivula venetacauda</i> (Arias, Carvalho, Rodrigues & Zaher, 2011)	yes		
277	<i>Cnemidophorus cryptus</i> Cole & Dessauer, 1993	no		
278	<i>Cnemidophorus lemniscatus lemniscatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
279	<i>Contomastix lacertoides</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1839)	no		
280	<i>Contomastix vacariensis</i> Feltrim & Lema, 2000	yes		
281	<i>Kentropyx altamazonica</i> (Cope, 1876)	no		
282	<i>Kentropyx calcarata</i> Spix, 1825	no		
283	<i>Kentropyx paulensis</i> Boettger, 1893	yes		
284	<i>Kentropyx pelviceps</i> Cope, 1868	no		
285	<i>Kentropyx striata</i> (Daudin, 1802)	no		
286	<i>Kentropyx vanzoi</i> Gallagher & Dixon, 1980	yes		
287	<i>Kentropyx viridistriga</i> Boulenger, 1894	no		
288	<i>Teius oculatus</i> (D'Orbigny & Bibron, 1837)	no		
289	<i>Teius teyou</i> (Daudin, 1802)	no		
Tupinambinae Daudin, 1820		no	9	9
290	<i>Crocodylus amazonicus</i> Spix, 1825	no		
291	<i>Dracaena guianensis</i> Daudin, 1802	no		
292	<i>Dracaena paraguayensis</i> Amaral, 1950	no		
293	<i>Salvator duseni</i> (Lönnerberg, 1910)	no		

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294	<i>Salvator merianae</i> Duméril & Bibron, 1839	no		
295	<i>Tupinambis longilineus</i> Ávila-Pires, 1995	yes		
296	<i>Tupinambis palustris</i> Manzani & Abe, 2002	yes		
297	<i>Tupinambis quadrilineatus</i> Manzani & Abe, 1997	yes		
298	<i>Tupinambis teguixin</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
AMPHISBAENIA GRAY, 1844		no	67	67
Amphisbaenidae Gray, 1825		no	67	67
299	<i>Amphisbaena absaberi</i> (Strüssmann & Carvalho, 2001)	yes		
300	<i>Amphisbaena acrobeles</i> (Ribeiro, Castro-Mello & Nogueira, 2009)	yes		
301	<i>Amphisbaena alba</i> Linnaeus, 1758	no		
302	<i>Amphisbaena albocingulata</i> Boettger, 1885	no		
303	<i>Amphisbaena amazonica</i> Vanzolini, 1951	no		
304	<i>Amphisbaena anaemariae</i> Vanzolini, 1997	yes		
305	<i>Amphisbaena anomala</i> (Barbour, 1914)	yes		
306	<i>Amphisbaena arda</i> Rodrigues, 2003	yes		
307	<i>Amphisbaena arenaria</i> Vanzolini, 1991	yes		
308	<i>Amphisbaena bahiana</i> Vanzolini, 1964	yes		
309	<i>Amphisbaena bedai</i> (Vanzolini, 1991)	yes		
310	<i>Amphisbaena bilabialata</i> (Stimson, 1972)	yes		
311	<i>Amphisbaena bolivica</i> Mertens, 1929	no		
312	<i>Amphisbaena brasiliana</i> (Gray, 1865)	yes		
313	<i>Amphisbaena brevis</i> Strüssmann & Mott, 2009	yes		
314	<i>Amphisbaena camura</i> Cope, 1862	no		
315	<i>Amphisbaena carli</i> Pinna, Mendonça, Bocchiglieri & Fernandes, 2010	yes		
316	<i>Amphisbaena carvalhoi</i> Gans, 1965	yes		
317	<i>Amphisbaena crisae</i> Vanzolini, 1997	yes		
318	<i>Amphisbaena cuiabana</i> (Strüssmann & Carvalho, 2001)	yes		
319	<i>Amphisbaena cunhai</i> Hoogmoed & Ávila-Pires, 1991	yes		
320	<i>Amphisbaena dubia</i> L. Müller, 1924	yes		
321	<i>Amphisbaena frontalis</i> Vanzolini, 1991	yes		
322	<i>Amphisbaena hastata</i> Vanzolini, 1991	yes		
323	<i>Amphisbaena heathi</i> Schmidt, 1936	yes		
324	<i>Amphisbaena hogei</i> Vanzolini, 1950	yes		
325	<i>Amphisbaena ibijara</i> Rodrigues, Andrade & Lima, 2003	yes		
326	<i>Amphisbaena ignatiana</i> Vanzolini, 1991	yes		
327	<i>Amphisbaena kingii</i> (Bell, 1833)	no		
328	<i>Amphisbaena kraoh</i> (Vanzolini, 1971)	yes		
329	<i>Amphisbaena leeseri</i> Gans, 1964	yes		
330	<i>Amphisbaena leucocephala</i> Peters, 1878	yes		
331	<i>Amphisbaena lumbricalis</i> Vanzolini, 1996	yes		
332	<i>Amphisbaena mensae</i> Castro-Mello, 2000	yes		

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333	<i>Amphisbaena mertensii</i> Strauch, 1881	no		
334	<i>Amphisbaena miringoera</i> Vanzolini, 1971	yes		
335	<i>Amphisbaena mitchelli</i> Procter, 1923	yes		
336	<i>Amphisbaena munoai</i> Klappenbach, 1966	no		
337	<i>Amphisbaena neglecta</i> Dunn & Piatt, 1936	yes		
338	<i>Amphisbaena nigricauda</i> Gans, 1966	yes		
339	<i>Amphisbaena pretrei</i> Duméril & Bibron, 1839	yes		
340	<i>Amphisbaena prunicolor</i> (Cope, 1885)	yes		
341	<i>Amphisbaena ridley</i> Boulenger, 1890	yes		
342	<i>Amphisbaena roberti</i> Gans, 1964	no		
343	<i>Amphisbaena sanctaeritae</i> Vanzolini, 1994	yes		
344	<i>Amphisbaena saxosa</i> (Castro-Mello, 2003)	yes		
345	<i>Amphisbaena silvestrii</i> Boulenger, 1902	yes		
346	<i>Amphisbaena slevini</i> Schmidt, 1938	yes		
347	<i>Amphisbaena steindachneri</i> Strauch, 1881	no		
348	<i>Amphisbaena supernumeraria</i> Mott, Rodrigues & Santos, 2009	yes		
349	<i>Amphisbaena talisiae</i> Vanzolini, 1995	yes		
350	<i>Amphisbaena trachura</i> Cope, 1885	no		
351	<i>Amphisbaena tragorrhectes</i> Vanzolini, 1971	yes		
352	<i>Amphisbaena uroxena</i> Mott, Rodrigues, Freitas & Silva, 2008	yes		
353	<i>Amphisbaena vanzolinii</i> Gans, 1963	no		
354	<i>Amphisbaena vermicularis</i> Wagler, 1824	no		
355	<i>Amphisbaena wiedi</i> Vanzolini, 1951	yes		
356	<i>Leposternon cerradensis</i> Ribeiro, Vaz-Silva & Santos-Jr, 2008 ⁹	yes		
357	<i>Leposternon infraorbitale</i> (Bertold, 1859) ⁹	yes		
358	<i>Leposternon kisteumacheri</i> Porto, Soares & Caramaschi, 2000 ⁹	yes		
359	<i>Leposternon maximus</i> Ribeiro, Nogueira, Cintra, Silva Jr. & Zaher, 2012 ⁹	yes		
360	<i>Leposternon microcephalum</i> Wagler, 1824 ⁹	no		
361	<i>Leposternon octostegum</i> (Duméril, 1851) ⁹	yes		
362	<i>Leposternon polystegum</i> (Duméril, 1851) ⁹	yes		
363	<i>Leposternon scutigerum</i> (Hemprich, 1820) ⁹	yes		
364	<i>Leposternon wuchereri</i> (Peters, 1879) ⁹	yes		
365	<i>Mesobaena rhachicephala</i> Hoogmoed, Pinto, Rocha & Pereira, 2009	yes		
SERPENTES LINNAEUS, 1758		no	381	419
SCOLECOPHIDIA COPE, 1864		no	29	29
Anomalepididae Taylor, 1939		no	7	7
366	<i>Liotyphlops beui</i> (Amaral, 1924)	no		
367	<i>Liotyphlops caissara</i> Centeno, Sawaya & Germano, 2010	yes		
368	<i>Liotyphlops schubarti</i> Vanzolini, 1948	yes		
369	<i>Liotyphlops ternetzii</i> (Boulenger, 1896)	no		
370	<i>Liotyphlops trefauti</i> Freire, Caramaschi & Argôlo, 2007	yes		

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371	<i>Liotyphlops wilderi</i> (Garman, 1883)	yes		
372	<i>Typhlophis squamosus</i> (Schlegel, 1839)	no		
Typhlopidae Merrem, 1820		no	6	6
373	<i>Typhlops amoipira</i> Rodrigues & Juncá, 2002	yes		
374	<i>Typhlops brongersmianus</i> Vanzolini, 1976	no		
375	<i>Typhlops minuisquamus</i> Dixon & Hendricks, 1979	no		
376	<i>Typhlops paucisquamus</i> Dixon & Hendricks, 1979	yes		
377	<i>Typhlops reticulatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
378	<i>Typhlops yonenagae</i> Rodrigues, 1991	yes		
Leptotyphlopidae Stejneger, 1891		no	16	16
Epictinae Adalsteinsson, Branch, Trape, Vitt & Hedges, 2009		no	16	16
Epictini Adalsteinsson, Branch, Trape, Vitt & Hedges, 2009		no	16	16
379	<i>Epictia australis</i> (Freiberg & Orejas-Miranda, 1968)	no		
380	<i>Epictia borapeliotes</i> (Vanzolini, 1996)	yes		
381	<i>Epictia clinorostris</i> Arredondo & Zaher, 2010	yes		
382	<i>Epictia diaplocia</i> (Orejas-Miranda, 1969)	no		
383	<i>Epictia munoai</i> (Orejas-Miranda, 1961)	no		
384	<i>Epictia tenela</i> (Klauber, 1939)	no		
385	<i>Siagonodon acutirostris</i> Pinto & Curcio, 2011	yes		
386	<i>Siagonodon cupinensis</i> (Bailey & Carvalho, 1946)	yes		
387	<i>Siagonodon septemstriatus</i> (Schneider, 1801)	no		
388	<i>Trilepida brasiliensis</i> (Laurent, 1949)	yes		
389	<i>Trilepida dimidiata</i> (Jan, 1861)	no		
390	<i>Trilepida fuliginosa</i> (Passos, Caramaschi & Pinto, 2006)	yes		
391	<i>Trilepida jani</i> (Pinto & Fernandes, 2012)	yes		
392	<i>Trilepida koppesi</i> (Amaral, 1955)	yes		
393	<i>Trilepida macrolepis</i> (Peters, 1857)	no		
394	<i>Trilepida salgueiroi</i> (Amaral, 1955)	yes		
ALETHINOPHIDIA HOFFSTETTER, 1955		no	352	390
Amerophidia Vidal, Delmas & Hedges, 2007		no	2	2
Aniliidae Stejneger, 1907		no	1	1
395	<i>Anilius scytale</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
Tropidophiidae Brongersma, 1951		no	1	1
396	<i>Tropidophis paucisquamis</i> (Müller, 1901)	yes		
Afrophidia Vidal, Delmas & Hedges, 2007		no	350	388
Henophidia Hoffstetter, 1939		no	12	13
Boidae Gray, 1825		no	12	13
Boinae Gray, 1825		no	12	13
397	<i>Boa constrictor constrictor</i> Linnaeus, 1758	no		
398	<i>Boa constrictor amarali</i> Stull, 1932	no		
399	<i>Corallus batesii</i> (Gray, 1860)	no		

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400	<i>Corallus caninus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
401	<i>Corallus cropanii</i> (Hoge, 1953)	yes		
402	<i>Corallus hortulanus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
403	<i>Epicrates assisi</i> Machado, 1945	yes		
404	<i>Epicrates cenchria</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
405	<i>Epicrates crassus</i> Cope, 1862	no		
406	<i>Epicrates maurus</i> Gray, 1849	no		
407	<i>Eunectes deschauenseei</i> Dunn & Conant, 1936	yes		
408	<i>Eunectes murinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
409	<i>Eunectes notaeus</i> Cope, 1862	no		
Caenophidia Hoffstetter, 1939		no	338	375
Colubridae Opperl, 1811¹⁰		no	34	39
410	<i>Chironius bicarinatus</i> (Wied, 1820)	no		
411	<i>Chironius carinatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
412	<i>Chironius exoletus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
413	<i>Chironius flavolineatus</i> (Jan, 1863)	no		
414	<i>Chironius foveatus</i> Bailey, 1955	yes		
415	<i>Chironius fuscus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
416	<i>Chironius laevicollis</i> (Wied, 1824)	yes		
417	<i>Chironius laurenti</i> Dixon, Wiest & Cei, 1993	no		
418	<i>Chironius multiventris</i> Schmidt & Walker, 1943	no		
419	<i>Chironius quadricarinatus</i> (Boie, 1827)	no		
420	<i>Chironius scurrulus</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
421	<i>Coluber mentovarius mentovarius</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
422	<i>Dendrophidion atlantica</i> Freire, Caramaschi & Gonçalves, 2010	yes		
423	<i>Dendrophidion dendrophis</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	no		
424	<i>Drymarchon corais corais</i> (Boie, 1827)	no		
425	<i>Drymobius rhombifer</i> (Günther, 1860)	no		
426	<i>Drymoluber brazili</i> (Gomes, 1918)	no		
427	<i>Drymoluber dichrous</i> (Peters, 1863)	no		
428	<i>Leptophis ahaetulla ahaetulla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
429	<i>Leptophis ahaetulla liocercus</i> (Wied, 1824)	yes		
430	<i>Leptophis ahaetulla marginatus</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
431	<i>Leptophis ahaetulla nigromarginatus</i> (Günther, 1866)	no		
432	<i>Mastigodryas bifossatus</i> (Raddi, 1820) ¹¹	no		
433	<i>Mastigodryas boddaerti boddaerti</i> (Sentzen, 1796)	no		
434	<i>Mastigodryas moratoi</i> Montingelli & Zaher, 2011	yes		
435	<i>Mastigodryas pleei</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
436	<i>Oxybelis aeneus</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
437	<i>Oxybelis fulgidus</i> (Daudin, 1803)	no		
438	<i>Pseustes poecilonotus polylepis</i> (Peters, 1867)	no		

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439	<i>Pseustes sexcarinatus</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
440	<i>Pseustes sulphureus poecilostoma</i> (Wied, 1824)	yes		
441	<i>Pseustes sulphureus sulphureus</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
442	<i>Rhinobothryum lentiginosum</i> (Scopoli, 1785)	no		
443	<i>Simophis rhinostoma</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	no		
444	<i>Spilotes pullatus anomalepis</i> Bocourt, 1888	no		
445	<i>Spilotes pullatus pullatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
446	<i>Tantilla boipiranga</i> Sawaya & Sazima, 2003	yes		
447	<i>Tantilla marcovani</i> Lema, 2004	yes		
448	<i>Tantilla melanocephala</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
Dipsadidae Bonaparte, 1838 ¹⁰		no	244	263
Dipsadinae Bonaparte, 1838		no	53	55
Dipsadini Bonaparte, 1838		no	50	51
449	<i>Atractus albuquerquei</i> Cunha & Nascimento, 1983	yes		
450	<i>Atractus alphonsehogeii</i> Cunha & Nascimento, 1983	yes		
451	<i>Atractus altagratiae</i> Passos & Fernandes, 2008	yes		
452	<i>Atractus badius</i> (Boie, 1827)	no		
453	<i>Atractus caete</i> Passos, Fernandes, Bérnils & Moura-Leite, 2010	yes		
454	<i>Atractus caxiuana</i> Prudente & Santos-Costa, 2006	yes		
455	<i>Atractus edioi</i> Silva Jr., Silva, Ribeiro, Souza & Souza, 2005	yes		
456	<i>Atractus elaps</i> (Günther, 1858)	no		
457	<i>Atractus flammigerus</i> (Boie, 1827)	no		
458	<i>Atractus francoi</i> Passos, Fernandes, Bérnils & Moura-Leite, 2010	yes		
459	<i>Atractus guentheri</i> (Wucherer, 1861)	yes		
460	<i>Atractus hoogmoedi</i> Prudente & Passos, 2010	yes		
461	<i>Atractus insipidus</i> Roze, 1961	no		
462	<i>Atractus latifrons</i> (Günther, 1868)	no		
463	<i>Atractus maculatus</i> Günther, 1858	yes		
464	<i>Atractus major</i> Boulenger, 1894	no		
465	<i>Atractus natans</i> Hoogmoed & Prudente, 2003	no		
466	<i>Atractus pantostictus</i> Fernandes & Puerto, 1994	yes		
467	<i>Atractus paraguayensis</i> Werner, 1924	no		
468	<i>Atractus poeppigi</i> (Jan, 1862)	no		
469	<i>Atractus potschi</i> Fernandes, 1995	yes		
470	<i>Atractus reticulatus</i> (Boulenger, 1885)	no		
471	<i>Atractus ronnie</i> Passos, Fernandes & Borges-Nojosa, 2007	yes		
472	<i>Atractus schach</i> (Boie, 1827)	no		
473	<i>Atractus serranus</i> Amaral, 1930	yes		
474	<i>Atractus snethlageae</i> Cunha & Nascimento, 1983	yes		
475	<i>Atractus surucucu</i> Prudente & Passos, 2008	yes		
476	<i>Atractus taeniatus</i> Griffin, 1916	no		

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477	<i>Atractus thalesdelemai</i> Passos, Fernandes & Zanella, 2005	no		
478	<i>Atractus torquatus</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
479	<i>Atractus trihedrurus</i> Amaral, 1926	yes		
480	<i>Atractus trilineatus</i> Wagler, 1828	no		
481	<i>Atractus zebrinus</i> (Jan, 1862)	yes		
482	<i>Atractus zidoki</i> Gasc & Rodrigues, 1979	no		
483	<i>Dipsas albifrons</i> (Sauvage, 1884)	yes		
484	<i>Dipsas alternans</i> (Fischer, 1885)	yes		
485	<i>Dipsas bucephala bucephala</i> (Shaw, 1802)	no		
486	<i>Dipsas catesbyi</i> (Sentzen, 1796)	no		
487	<i>Dipsas incerta</i> (Jan, 1863)	no		
488	<i>Dipsas indica indica</i> Laurenti, 1768	no		
489	<i>Dipsas indica petersi</i> Hoge, 1975	yes		
490	<i>Dipsas pavonina</i> Schlegel, 1837	no		
491	<i>Dipsas sazimai</i> Fernandes, Marques & Argôlo, 2010	yes		
492	<i>Dipsas variegata</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
493	<i>Ninia hudsoni</i> Parker, 1940	no		
494	<i>Sibon nebulatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
495	<i>Sibynomorphus lavillai</i> Scrocchi, Porto & Rey, 1993	no		
496	<i>Sibynomorphus mikanii</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	no		
497	<i>Sibynomorphus neuwiedi</i> (Ihering, 1911)	yes		
498	<i>Sibynomorphus turgidus</i> (Cope, 1868)	no		
499	<i>Sibynomorphus ventrimaculatus</i> (Boulenger, 1885)	no		
Imantodini Myers, 2011		no	3	4
500	<i>Imantodes cenchoa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
501	<i>Imantodes lentiferus</i> (Cope, 1894)	no		
502	<i>Leptodeira annulata annulata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
503	<i>Leptodeira annulata pulchriceps</i> Duellman, 1958	no		
Xenodontinae Bonaparte, 1845		no	188	205
Amnesteophiini Myers, 2011		yes	1	1
504	<i>Amnesteophis melanauchen</i> (Jan, 1863)	yes		
Caateboiini Zaher, Grazziotin, Cadle, Murphy, Moura-Leite & Bonatto, 2009		yes	1	1
505	<i>Caaeteboia amarali</i> (Wettstein, 1930)	yes		
Echinantherini Zaher, Grazziotin, Cadle, Murphy, Moura-Leite & Bonatto, 2009		no	15	15
506	<i>Echinanthera amoena</i> (Jan, 1863)	yes		
507	<i>Echinanthera cephalomaculata</i> Di-Bernardo, 1994	yes		
508	<i>Echinanthera cephalostriata</i> Di-Bernardo, 1996	yes		
509	<i>Echinanthera cyanopleura</i> (Cope, 1885)	no		
510	<i>Echinanthera melanostigma</i> (Wagler, 1824)	yes		
511	<i>Echinanthera undulata</i> (Wied, 1824)	yes		
512	<i>Taeniophallus affinis</i> (Günther, 1858)	yes		

TAXA		ENDEMIC OF BRAZIL	TOTAL OF SPECIES	TOTAL OF TAXA*
513	<i>Taeniophallus bilineatus</i> (Fischer, 1885)	yes		
514	<i>Taeniophallus brevisrostris</i> (Peters, 1863)	no		
515	<i>Taeniophallus nicagus</i> (Cope, 1895)	no		
516	<i>Taeniophallus occipitalis</i> (Jan, 1863)	no		
517	<i>Taeniophallus persimilis</i> (Cope, 1869)	yes		
518	<i>Taeniophallus poecilopogon</i> (Cope, 1863)	no		
519	<i>Taeniophallus quadriocellatus</i> Santos-Jr, Di-Bernardo & Lema, 2008	yes		
520	<i>Sordellina punctata</i> (Peters, 1880)	yes		
Elapomorphini Jan, 1862		no	39	39
521	<i>Apostolepis albicolaris</i> Lema, 2002	yes		
522	<i>Apostolepis ambiniger</i> (Peters, 1869)	no		
523	<i>Apostolepis ammodites</i> Ferrarezzi, Barbo & Albuquerque, 2005	yes		
524	<i>Apostolepis arenaria</i> Rodrigues, 1992	yes		
525	<i>Apostolepis assimilis</i> (Reinhardt, 1861)	no		
526	<i>Apostolepis cearensis</i> Gomes, 1915	yes		
527	<i>Apostolepis cerradoensis</i> Lema, 2003	yes		
528	<i>Apostolepis christineae</i> Lema, 2002	yes		
529	<i>Apostolepis dimidiata</i> (Jan, 1862)	no		
530	<i>Apostolepis dorbignyi</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	no		
531	<i>Apostolepis flavotorquata</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	yes		
532	<i>Apostolepis gaboi</i> Rodrigues, 1992	yes		
533	<i>Apostolepis goiasensis</i> Prado, 1942	yes		
534	<i>Apostolepis intermedia</i> Koslowsky, 1898	yes		
535	<i>Apostolepis lineata</i> Cope, 1887	yes		
536	<i>Apostolepis longicaudata</i> Amaral, 1921	yes		
537	<i>Apostolepis nelsonjorgei</i> Lema & Renner, 2004	yes		
538	<i>Apostolepis nigrolineata</i> (Peters, 1869)	yes		
539	<i>Apostolepis nigroterminata</i> Boulenger, 1896	no		
540	<i>Apostolepis polylepis</i> Amaral, 1921	yes		
541	<i>Apostolepis quinquelineata</i> Boulenger, 1896	no		
542	<i>Apostolepis quirogai</i> Giraudo & Scrocchi, 1998	no		
543	<i>Apostolepis serrana</i> Lema & Renner, 2006	yes		
544	<i>Apostolepis striata</i> Lema, 2004	yes		
545	<i>Apostolepis tertuliano-beui</i> Lema, 2004	yes		
546	<i>Apostolepis vittata</i> (Cope, 1887)	no		
547	<i>Coronelaps lepidus</i> (Reinhardt, 1861)	yes		
548	<i>Elapomorphus quinquelineatus</i> (Raddi, 1820)	yes		
549	<i>Elapomorphus wuchereri</i> Günther, 1861	yes		
550	<i>Phalotris concolor</i> Ferrarezzi, 1994	yes		
551	<i>Phalotris labiomaculatus</i> Lema, 2002	yes		
552	<i>Phalotris lativittatus</i> Ferrarezzi, 1994	yes		

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553	<i>Phalotris lemniscatus</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
554	<i>Phalotris matogrossensis</i> Lema, D'Agostini & Cappellari, 2005	no		
555	<i>Phalotris mertensi</i> (Hoge, 1955)	yes		
556	<i>Phalotris multipunctatus</i> Puerto & Ferrarezzi, 1994	yes		
557	<i>Phalotris nasutus</i> (Gomes, 1915)	yes		
558	<i>Phalotris reticulatus</i> (Peters, 1860)	no		
559	<i>Phalotris tricolor</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
Hydrodynastini Zaher, Graziotin, Cadle, Murphy, Moura-Leite & Bonatto, 2009		no	3	3
560	<i>Hydrodynastes bicinctus</i> (Herrmann, 1804)	no		
561	<i>Hydrodynastes gigas</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
562	<i>Hydrodynastes melanogigas</i> Franco, Fernandes & Bentin, 2007	yes		
Hydropsini Dowling, 1975		no	14	15
563	<i>Helicops angulatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
564	<i>Helicops carinicaudus</i> (Wied, 1825)	yes		
565	<i>Helicops gomesi</i> Amaral, 1921	yes		
566	<i>Helicops hagmanni</i> Roux, 1910	no		
567	<i>Helicops infrataeniatus</i> (Jan, 1865)	no		
568	<i>Helicops leopardinus</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	no		
569	<i>Helicops modestus</i> Günther, 1861	yes		
570	<i>Helicops polylepis</i> Günther, 1861	no		
571	<i>Helicops tapajonicus</i> Frola, 2005	yes		
572	<i>Helicops trivittatus</i> (Gray, 1849)	yes		
573	<i>Hydrops caesurus</i> Scrocchi, Ferreira, Giraudo, Ávila & Motte, 2005	no		
574	<i>Hydrops martii</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
575	<i>Hydrops triangularis</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
576	<i>Pseudoeryx plicatilis plicatilis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
577	<i>Pseudoeryx plicatilis mimeticus</i> Cope, 1885	no		
Philodryadini Cope, 1886		no	14	14
578	<i>Ditaxodon taeniatus</i> (Peters in Hensel, 1868)	yes		
579	<i>Philodryas aestiva</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
580	<i>Philodryas agassizii</i> (Jan, 1863)	no		
581	<i>Philodryas argentea</i> (Daudin, 1803)	no		
582	<i>Philodryas arnaldoi</i> (Amaral, 1933)	yes		
583	<i>Philodryas boulengeri</i> (Procter, 1923)	no		
584	<i>Philodryas laticeps</i> Werner, 1900	no		
585	<i>Philodryas livida</i> (Amaral, 1923)	yes		
586	<i>Philodryas mattogrossensis</i> Koslowsky, 1898	no		
587	<i>Philodryas nattereri</i> Steindachner, 1870	yes		
588	<i>Philodryas olfersii</i> (Lichtenstein, 1823)	no		
589	<i>Philodryas patagoniensis</i> (Girard, 1858)	no		
590	<i>Philodryas psammophidea</i> Günther, 1872	no		

TAXA		ENDEMIC OF BRAZIL	TOTAL OF SPECIES	TOTAL OF TAXA*
591	<i>Philodryas viridissima</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
	Pseudoboini Bailey, 1967	no	37	40
592	<i>Boiruna maculata</i> (Boulenger, 1896)	no		
593	<i>Boiruna sertaneja</i> Zaher, 1996	yes		
594	<i>Clelia clelia</i> (Daudin, 1803)	no		
595	<i>Clelia hussami</i> Morato, Franco & Sanches, 2003	yes		
596	<i>Clelia plumbea</i> (Wied, 1820)	no		
597	<i>Drepanoides anomalus</i> (Jan, 1863)	no		
598	<i>Mussurana bicolor</i> (Peracca, 1904)	no		
599	<i>Mussurana montana</i> (Franco, Marques & Puerto, 1997)	yes		
600	<i>Mussurana quimi</i> (Franco, Marques & Puerto, 1997)	yes		
601	<i>Oxyrhopus clathratus</i> Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854	no		
602	<i>Oxyrhopus formosus</i> (Wied, 1820)	no		
603	<i>Oxyrhopus guibei</i> Hoge & Romano, 1978	no		
604	<i>Oxyrhopus melanogenys melanogenys</i> (Tschudi, 1845)	no		
605	<i>Oxyrhopus melanogenys orientalis</i> Cunha & Nascimento, 1983	yes		
606	<i>Oxyrhopus occipitalis</i> Wagler in Spix, 1824	no		
607	<i>Oxyrhopus petolarius digitalis</i> Reuss, 1834	no		
608	<i>Oxyrhopus rhombifer inaequifasciatus</i> Werner, 1909	no		
609	<i>Oxyrhopus rhombifer rhombifer</i> Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854	no		
610	<i>Oxyrhopus rhombifer septentrionalis</i> Vellard, 1943	yes		
611	<i>Oxyrhopus trigeminus</i> Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854	no		
612	<i>Oxyrhopus vanidicus</i> Lynch, 2009	no		
613	<i>Paraphimophis rustica</i> (Cope, 1878)	no		
614	<i>Phimophis guerini</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	yes		
615	<i>Phimophis guianensis</i> (Troschel, 1848)	no		
616	<i>Pseudoboa coronata</i> Schneider, 1801	no		
617	<i>Pseudoboa haasi</i> (Boettger, 1905)	yes		
618	<i>Pseudoboa martinsi</i> Zaher, Oliveira & Franco, 2008	yes		
619	<i>Pseudoboa neuwiedii</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
620	<i>Pseudoboa nigra</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
621	<i>Pseudoboa serrana</i> Morato, Moura-Leite, Prudente & Bérnils, 1995	yes		
622	<i>Rhachidelus brazili</i> Boulenger, 1908	no		
623	<i>Rodriguesophis chui</i> Rodrigues, 1993	yes		
624	<i>Rodriguesophis iglesiasi</i> (Gomes, 1915)	yes		
625	<i>Rodriguesophis scriptorcibatus</i> Rodrigues, 1993	yes		
626	<i>Siphlophis cervinus</i> (Laurenti, 1768)	no		
627	<i>Siphlophis compressus</i> (Daudin, 1803)	no		
628	<i>Siphlophis leucocephalus</i> (Günther, 1863)	yes		
629	<i>Siphlophis longicaudatus</i> (Andersson, 1901)	yes		
630	<i>Siphlophis pulcher</i> (Raddi, 1820)	yes		

TAXA		ENDEMIC OF BRAZIL	TOTAL OF SPECIES	TOTAL OF TAXA*
631	<i>Siphlophis worontzowi</i> (Prado, 1940)	no		
Psomophini Zaher, Grazziotin, Cadle, Murphy, Moura-Leite & Bonatto, 2009		no	3	3
632	<i>Psomophis genimaculatus</i> (Boettger, 1885)	no		
633	<i>Psomophis joberti</i> (Sauvage, 1884)	yes		
634	<i>Psomophis obtusus</i> (Cope, 1864)	no		
Thachymenini Bailey, 1967		no	17	17
635	<i>Calamodontophis paucidens</i> (Amaral, 1935)	no		
636	<i>Calamodontophis ronaldoi</i> Franco, Cintra & Lema, 2006	yes		
637	<i>Gomesophis brasiliensis</i> (Gomes, 1918)	yes		
638	<i>Ptychophis flavovirgatus</i> Gomes, 1915	yes		
639	<i>Thamnodynastes almae</i> Franco & Ferreira, 2003	yes		
640	<i>Thamnodynastes chaquensis</i> Bergna & Alvarez, 1993	no		
641	<i>Thamnodynastes hypoconia</i> (Cope, 1860)	yes		
642	<i>Thamnodynastes lanei</i> Bailey, Thomas & Silva-Jr, 2005	no		
643	<i>Thamnodynastes longicaudus</i> Franco, Ferreira. Marques & Sazima, 2003	yes		
644	<i>Thamnodynastes nattereri</i> (Mikan, 1828)	no		
645	<i>Thamnodynastes pallidus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
646	<i>Thamnodynastes ramonriveroi</i> Manzanilla & Sánchez, 2005	no		
647	<i>Thamnodynastes rutilus</i> (Prado, 1942)	yes		
648	<i>Thamnodynastes sertanejo</i> Bailey, Thomas & Silva-Jr, 2005	yes		
649	<i>Thamnodynastes strigatus</i> (Günther, 1858)	no		
650	<i>Tomodon dorsatus</i> Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854	no		
651	<i>Tomodon ocellatus</i> Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854	no		
Tropidodryadini Zaher, Grazziotin, Cadle, Murphy, Moura-Leite & Bonatto, 2009		yes	2	2
652	<i>Tropidodryas serra</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	yes		
653	<i>Tropidodryas striaticeps</i> (Cope, 1869)	yes		
Xenodontini Bonaparte, 1845		no	39	52
654	<i>Erythrolamprus aesculapii aesculapii</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	no		
655	<i>Erythrolamprus aesculapii monoazona</i> Jan, 1863	yes		
656	<i>Erythrolamprus aesculapii venustissimus</i> Wied, 1821	no		
657	<i>Erythrolamprus almadensis</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
658	<i>Erythrolamprus atraventer</i> (Dixon & Thomas, 1985)	yes		
659	<i>Erythrolamprus breviceps</i> (Cope, 1860)	no		
660	<i>Erythrolamprus carajasensis</i> (Cunha, Nascimento & Ávila-Pires, 1985)	yes		
661	<i>Erythrolamprus cobella</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
662	<i>Erythrolamprus dorsocorallinus</i> (Esqueda, Natera, La Marca & Ilija-Fistar, 2007)	no		
663	<i>Erythrolamprus frenatus</i> (Werner, 1909)	no		
664	<i>Erythrolamprus jaegeri coralliventris</i> Boulenger, 1894)	no		
665	<i>Erythrolamprus jaegeri jaegeri</i> (Günther, 1858)	no		
666	<i>Erythrolamprus longiventris</i> (Amaral, 1925)	yes		
667	<i>Erythrolamprus maryellenae</i> (Dixon, 1985)	yes		

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668	<i>Erythrolamprus miliaris amazonicus</i> (Dunn, 1922)	no		
669	<i>Erythrolamprus miliaris chrysostomus</i> (Griffin, 1916)	no		
670	<i>Erythrolamprus miliaris merremi</i> (Wied, 1821)	yes		
671	<i>Erythrolamprus miliaris orinus</i> (Cope, 1868)	yes		
672	<i>Erythrolamprus mimus mimus</i> (Cope, 1868)	no		
673	<i>Erythrolamprus mossoroensis</i> (Hoge & Lima-Verde, 1973)	yes		
674	<i>Erythrolamprus oligolepis</i> (Boulenger, 1905)	yes		
675	<i>Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus caesius</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
676	<i>Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus poecilogyrus</i> (Wied, 1825)	yes		
677	<i>Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus schotti</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	no		
678	<i>Erythrolamprus poecilogyrus sublineatus</i> (Cope, 1860)	no		
679	<i>Erythrolamprus pygmaeus</i> (Cope, 1868)	no		
680	<i>Erythrolamprus reginae macrosomus</i> (Amaral, 1935)	no		
681	<i>Erythrolamprus reginae semilineatus</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
682	<i>Erythrolamprus semiaureus</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
683	<i>Erythrolamprus taeniogaster</i> (Jan, 1863)	no		
684	<i>Erythrolamprus typhlus brachyurus</i> (Cope, 1887)	yes		
685	<i>Erythrolamprus typhlus elaeoides</i> (Griffin, 1916)	no		
686	<i>Erythrolamprus typhlus typhlus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
687	<i>Erythrolamprus viridis praesinus</i> (Jan & Sordelli, 1866)	yes		
688	<i>Erythrolamprus viridis viridis</i> (Günther, 1862)	yes		
689	<i>Lygophis anomalus</i> (Günther, 1858)	no		
690	<i>Lygophis dilepis</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
691	<i>Lygophis flavifrenatus</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
692	<i>Lygophis lineatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
693	<i>Lygophis meridionalis</i> (Schenkel, 1901)	no		
694	<i>Lygophis paucidens</i> (Hoge, 1953)	yes		
695	<i>Pliocercus euryzonus euryzonus</i> Cope, 1862	no		
696	<i>Xenodon dorbignyi</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
697	<i>Xenodon guentheri</i> Boulenger, 1894	yes		
698	<i>Xenodon histricus</i> (Jan, 1863)	no		
699	<i>Xenodon matogrossensis</i> (Scrocchi & Cruz, 1993)	yes		
700	<i>Xenodon merremii</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
701	<i>Xenodon nattereri</i> (Steindachner, 1867)	no		
702	<i>Xenodon neuwiedii</i> Günther, 1863	no		
703	<i>Xenodon rabdocephalus rabdocephalus</i> (Wied, 1824)	no		
704	<i>Xenodon severus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
705	<i>Xenodon wernerii</i> Eiselt, 1963	no		
	Xenodontinae Incertae sedis	no	3	3
706	<i>Xenopholis scalaris</i> (Wucherer, 1861)	no		
707	<i>Xenopholis undulatus</i> (Jensen, 1900)	no		

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708	<i>Xenopholis werdingorum</i> Jansen, Álvarez & Köhler, 2009	no		
Dipsadidae Incertae sedis		no	3	3
709	<i>Cercophis auratus</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	no		
710	<i>Lioheterophis iheringi</i> Amaral, 1935	yes		
711	<i>Uromacerina ricardinii</i> (Peracca, 1897)	no		
Elapidae Boie, 1827		no	30	37
Elapinae Boie, 1827		no	30	37
712	<i>Leptomicrurus collaris collaris</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	no		
713	<i>Leptomicrurus narduccii melanotus</i> Roze & Bernal-Carlo, 1988	no		
714	<i>Leptomicrurus scutiventris</i> (Cope, 1870)	no		
715	<i>Micrurus albicinctus</i> Amaral, 1926	yes		
716	<i>Micrurus altirostris</i> (Cope, 1859)	no		
717	<i>Micrurus annelatus annelatus</i> (Peters, 1871)	no		
718	<i>Micrurus averyi</i> Schmidt, 1939	no		
719	<i>Micrurus brasiliensis</i> Roze, 1967	yes		
720	<i>Micrurus corallinus</i> (Merrem, 1820)	no		
721	<i>Micrurus decoratus</i> (Jan, 1858)	yes		
722	<i>Micrurus filiformis</i> (Günther, 1859)	no		
723	<i>Micrurus frontalis</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
724	<i>Micrurus hemprichii hemprichii</i> (Jan, 1858)	no		
725	<i>Micrurus hemprichii ortonii</i> Schmidt, 1953	no		
726	<i>Micrurus hemprichii rondonianus</i> Roze & Jorge da Silva, 1990	yes		
727	<i>Micrurus ibiboboca</i> (Merrem, 1820)	yes		
728	<i>Micrurus isozonus</i> (Cope, 1860)	no		
729	<i>Micrurus langsdorffii</i> Wagler, 1824	no		
730	<i>Micrurus lemniscatus lemniscatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
731	<i>Micrurus lemniscatus carvalhoi</i> Roze, 1967	no		
732	<i>Micrurus lemniscatus diutius</i> Burger, 1955	no		
733	<i>Micrurus lemniscatus helleri</i> Roze, 1967	no		
734	<i>Micrurus mipartitus</i> (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854)	no		
735	<i>Micrurus nattereri</i> Schmidt, 1952	no		
736	<i>Micrurus ornatissimus</i> (Jan, 1858)	no		
737	<i>Micrurus pacaraimae</i> Carvalho, 2002	yes		
738	<i>Micrurus paraensis</i> Cunha & Nascimento, 1973	yes		
739	<i>Micrurus psyches</i> (Daudin, 1803)	no		
740	<i>Micrurus putumayensis</i> Lancini, 1962	no		
741	<i>Micrurus pyrrhocryptus</i> (Cope, 1862)	no		
742	<i>Micrurus remotus</i> Roze, 1987	no		
743	<i>Micrurus silviae</i> Di-Bernardo, Borges-Martins & Silva, 2007	no		
744	<i>Micrurus spixii spixii</i> Wagler, 1824	no		
745	<i>Micrurus spixii martiusi</i> Schmidt, 1953	yes		

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746	<i>Micrurus spixii obscurus</i> Harvey, Aparicio & González, 2003	no		
747	<i>Micrurus surinamensis</i> (Cuvier, 1817)	no		
748	<i>Micrurus tricolor</i> Hoge, 1956	no		
Viperidae Laurenti, 1768 ¹³		no	30	36
Crotalinae Opperl, 1811		no	30	36
749	<i>Bothrocophias hyoprora</i> (Amaral, 1935)	no		
750	<i>Bothrocophias microphthalmus</i> (Cope, 1876)	no		
751	<i>Bothrops alcatraz</i> Marques, Martins & Sazima, 2002	yes		
752	<i>Bothrops alternatus</i> Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854	no		
753	<i>Bothrops atrox</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	no		
754	<i>Bothrops bilineatus bilineatus</i> (Wied, 1821)	no		
755	<i>Bothrops bilineatus smaragdinus</i> Hoge, 1966	no		
756	<i>Bothrops brazili</i> Hoge, 1954	no		
757	<i>Bothrops cotiara</i> (Gomes, 1913)	no		
758	<i>Bothrops diporus</i> Cope, 1862	no		
759	<i>Bothrops erythromelas</i> Amaral, 1923	yes		
760	<i>Bothrops fonsecai</i> Hoge & Belluomini, 1959	yes		
761	<i>Bothrops insularis</i> (Amaral, 1921)	yes		
762	<i>Bothrops itapetiningae</i> (Boulenger, 1907)	yes		
763	<i>Bothrops jararaca</i> (Wied, 1824)	no		
764	<i>Bothrops jararacussu</i> Lacerda, 1884	no		
765	<i>Bothrops leucurus</i> Wagler, 1824	yes		
766	<i>Bothrops lutzi</i> (Miranda-Ribeiro, 1915)	yes		
767	<i>Bothrops marajoensis</i> Hoge, 1966	yes		
768	<i>Bothrops marmoratus</i> Silva & Rodrigues, 2008	yes		
769	<i>Bothrops mattogrossensis</i> Amaral, 1925	no		
770	<i>Bothrops moojeni</i> Hoge, 1966	no		
771	<i>Bothrops muriciensis</i> Ferrarezzi & Freire, 2001	yes		
772	<i>Bothrops neuwiedi</i> Wagler, 1824	yes		
773	<i>Bothrops otavioi</i> Barbo, Grazziotin, Sazima, Martins & Sawaya, 2012	yes		
774	<i>Bothrops pauloensis</i> Amaral, 1925	no		
775	<i>Bothrops pirajai</i> Amaral, 1923	yes		
776	<i>Bothrops pubescens</i> (Cope, 1870)	no		
777	<i>Bothrops taeniatus</i> (Wagler, 1824)	no		
778	<i>Crotalus durissus dryinas</i> Linnaeus, 1758	no		
779	<i>Crotalus durissus cascavella</i> Wagler, 1824 ¹⁴	yes		
780	<i>Crotalus durissus collilineatus</i> Amaral, 1926 ¹⁴	no		
781	<i>Crotalus durissus marajoensis</i> Hoge, 1966	yes		
782	<i>Crotalus durissus ruruima</i> Hoge, 1966	no		
783	<i>Crotalus durissus terrificus</i> (Laurenti, 1768) ¹⁴	no		
784	<i>Lachesis muta</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	no		

FOOTNOTES

* **Total of Taxa:** SPECIES + SUBSPECIES

Names in red indicate species recorded in Brazil for the first time, described or revalidated, or subspecies elevated to the species level after the last published version of the List (Bérnills & Costa, 2011).

- 1. For a different point of view, placing *Trachemys adiutrix* as subspecies of *T. dorbigni*, see:** U. Fritz, H. Stuckas, M. Vargas-Ramírez, A. K. Hundsdörfer, J. Maran, and M. Päckert. 2011. Molecular phylogeny of Central and South American slider turtles: implications for biogeography and systematics (Testudines: Emydidae: Trachemys). *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research* 50(2): 125-136.
- 2. For the recent placement of *Bogertia* as junior synonym of *Phyllopezus*, see:** T. Gamble, G. R. Colli, M. T. Rodrigues, F. P. Werneck, and A. M. Simons. 2011. Phylogeny and cryptic diversity in geckos (*Phyllopezus*; Phyllodactylidae; Gekkota) from South America's open biomes. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 62: 943-953.
- 3. For the recent placement of *Coleodactylus amazonicus* in the new genus *Chatogekko*, see:** T. Gamble, J. D. Daza, G. R. Colli, L. J. Vitt, and A. M. Bauer. 2011. A new genus of miniaturized and pug-nosed gecko from South America (Sphaerodactylidae: Gekkota). *Zoological Journal of the Linnaean Society* 163(4): 1244–1266
- 4. For the recent changes in Family, Subfamily and Genus level of Central and South American Skinks, see:** S. B. Hedges and C. E. Conin. 2011. A new skink fauna from Caribbean islands (Squamata, Mabuyidae, Mabuyinae). *Zootaxa* 3288: 244 pp
- 5. For the use of Dactyloidae instead of Polychrotidae, and recent great changes in the arrangement and nomenclature of this Family, see: a)** T. M. Townsend, D. G. Mulcahy, B. P. Noonan, J. W. Sites Jr., C. A. Kuczynski, J. J. Wiens, and T. W. Reeder. 2011. Phylogeny of iguanian lizards inferred from 29 nuclear loci, and a comparison of concatenated and species-tree approaches for an ancient, rapid radiation. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 61: 363–380; **b)** A. B. D'Angiolella, T. Gamble, T. C. S. Ávila-Pires, G. R. Colli, and B. P. Noonan. 2011. *Anolis chrysolepis* Duméril and Bibron, 1837 (Squamata: Iguanidae), revisited: Molecular phylogeny and taxonomy of the *Anolis chrysolepis* Species Group. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology* 160(2): 3-63; and **c)** K. E. Nicholson, B. I. Crother, C. Guyer, and J. M. Savage. 2012. It is time for a new classification of anoles (Squamata: Dactyloidae). *Zootaxa* 3477: 1-108.
- 6. Nicholson et al. (2012) opinion about the correct authorship (John Edward Gray) of this Family name:** "This name is sometimes credited to Oppel, 1811 but his usage, "Iguanoides" is not a Latin noun in the nominative plural as required by the Code (Art. 11.7.1) nor does it qualify under Art. 11.7.2 as generally having been attributed to Oppel".
- 7. For the use of *Neusticurus* instead of *Potamites* for *N. ecpleopus* and *N. juruazensis*, see:** M. T. Rodrigues, K. C. M. Pellegrino, M. Dixo, V. K. Verdade, D. Pavan, A. J. S. Argôlo, and J. W. Sites Jr. 2007. A new Genus of Microteiid Lizard from the Atlantic Forests of state of Bahia, Brazil, with a new generic name for *Colobosaura mentalis*, and a discussion of relationships among the Heterodactylini (Squamata, Gymnophthalmidae). *American Museum Novitates* 3565: 1-27.
- 8. For the recent changes in arrangement and nomenclature of this Family, see:** M. B. Harvey, G. N. Ugueto, and R. L. Gutberlet. 2012. Review of Teiid Morphology with a Revised Taxonomy and Phylogeny of the Teiidae (Lepidosauria: Squamata). *Zootaxa* 3459: 1-156.

9. **For the use of the name *Leposternon* instead of *Amphisbaena*, see:** S. Ribeiro, C. Nogueira, C. E. D. Cintra, N. J. Silva, and H. Zaher. 2012. Description of a new pored *Leposternon* (Squamata, Amphisbaenidae) from the Brazilian Cerrado. *South American Journal of Herpetology* 6(3): 177-188.

10. **For a different point of view, suggesting the use of Colubridae *sensu lato* instead of Colubridae + Dipsadidae, see:** R. A. Pyron, F. T. Burbrink, G. R. Colli, A. N. Montes de Oca, L. J. Vitt, C. A. Kuczynski, and J. J. Wiens. 2011. The phylogeny of advanced snakes (Colubroidea), with discovery of a new subfamily and comparison of support methods for likelihood trees. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 58: 329–342.

11. **We follow here the suggestion of Vanzolini (1986) to not use subspecies for *Mastigodryas bifossatus*:** P. E. Vanzolini. 1986. Addenda and Corrigenda to the Catalogue of Neotropical Squamata. *Smithsonian Herpetological Information Service* 70: 1–25.

12. **For recent changes in taxonomic arrangements at genus level, see:** F. G. Grazziotin, H. Zaher, R. W. Murphy, G. Scrocchi, M. A. Benavides, Y.-P. Zhang, and S. L. Bonatto. 2012. Molecular phylogeny of the New World Dipsadidae (Serpentes: Colubroidea): a reappraisal. *Cladistics* 1 (2012): 1-23.

13. **For the use of *Bothrops* instead of *Bothriopsis*, *Bothropoides*, *Bothrops*, and *Rhinocerophis* see:** P. A. Carrasco, C. I. Mattoni, G. C. Leynaud and G. J. Scrocchi. 2012. Morphology, phylogeny and taxonomy of South American bothropoid pitvipers (Serpentes, Viperidae). *Zoologia Scripta* 41: 109–124.

14. **For a different point of view, suggesting *Crotalus durissus cascavella* and *C. d. collilineatus* as synonymous of *C. d. terrificus* see:** W. Wüster, J. E. Ferguson, J. A. Quijada-Mascareñas, C. E. Pook, M. G. Salomão and R. S. Thorpe. 2005. Tracing an invasion: landbridges, refugia, and the phylogeography of the Neotropical rattlesnake (Serpentes: Viperidae: *Crotalus durissus*). *Molecular Ecology* 14: 1095–1108.

THE FOLLOWING TAXA WERE EXCLUDED FROM THE CURRENT VERSION OF THE LIST:

***Apostolepis niceforoi* Amaral, 1935:** Lack of confirmed records in Brazil.

***Dipsas copei* (Günther, 1872):** *Dipsas incerta* (Jan, 1863) not *D. copei*, occurs in Brazil. See: **a)** P. Passos, D. S. Fernandes, and U. Caramaschi. 2004. The taxonomic status of *Leptognathus incertus* Jan, 1863, with revalidation of *Dipsas alternans* (Fischer, 1885) (Serpentes: Colubridae: Dipsadinae). *Amphibia-Reptilia* 25: 381-393; **b)** M. B. Harvey. 2008. New and poorly known *Dipsas* (Serpentes: Colubridae) from northern South America. *Herpetologica* 64 (4): 422-451.

***Liophis festae* (Peracca, 1897):** The record of *L. festae* for Brazil was invalidated. For details see: Frota, J.G.; Santos-Jr, A.P.; Chalkidis, H.M.; Guedes, A.G. (2005). As serpentes da região do baixo rio Amazonas, oeste do Estado do Pará, Brasil (Squamata). *Biociências* 13(2): 211–220.

***Potamites ocellatus* (Sinitsin, 1930):** Lack of confirmed records in Brazil.

***Pseustes cinnamomeus* (Wagler, 1824):** *Natrix cinnamomea* is considered *nomen dubium*. For details see: Hoogmoed, M.S.; Gruber, U. 1983. Spix and Wagler type specimens of reptiles and amphibians in the Natural History Museum in Munich (Germany) and Leiden (The Netherlands). *Spixiana* 9: 319–415.

***Tupinambis rufescens* (Günther, 1871):** Lack of confirmed records in Brazil.